

What does the Bible say about ?

[A](#) › [B](#) › [C](#) › [D](#) › [E](#) › [F](#) › [G](#) › [H](#) › [I](#) › [J](#) › [K](#) › [L](#) › [M](#) › [N](#) › [O](#) › [P](#) › [Q](#) › [R](#) › [S](#) › [T](#) › [U](#) › [V](#) › [W](#) › [Y](#) › [Z](#)

100 Bible Verses about

Lying

[Proverbs 6:16-19](#) ESV / 1,255 helpful votes

There are six things that the LORD hates, seven that are an abomination to him: haughty eyes, a lying tongue, and hands that shed innocent blood, a heart that devises wicked plans, feet that make haste to run to evil, a false witness who breathes out lies, and one who sows discord among brothers.

[Proverbs 12:22](#) ESV / 1,089 helpful votes

Lying lips are an abomination to the LORD, but those who act faithfully are his delight.

[Proverbs 19:9](#) ESV / 1,083 helpful votes

A false witness will not go unpunished, and he who breathes out lies will perish.

[Psalm 101:7](#) ESV / 772 helpful votes

No one who practices deceit shall dwell in my house; no one who utters lies shall continue before my eyes.

[Colossians 3:9-10](#) ESV / 635 helpful votes

Do not lie to one another, seeing that you have put off the old self with its practices and have put on the new self, which is being renewed in knowledge after the image of its creator.

[Proverbs 12:19](#) ESV / 536 helpful votes

Truthful lips endure forever, but a lying tongue is but for a moment.

[Luke 8:17](#) ESV / 533 helpful votes

For nothing is hidden that will not be made manifest, nor is anything secret that will not be known and come to light.

[1 John 2:4](#) ESV / 398 helpful votes

Whoever says "I know him" but does not keep his commandments is a liar, and the truth is not in him,

[Ephesians 4:25](#) ESV / 373 helpful votes

Therefore, having put away falsehood, let each one of you speak the truth with his neighbor, for we are members one of another.

[John 8:44](#) ESV / 350 helpful votes

You are of your father the devil, and your will is to do your father's desires. He was a murderer from the beginning, and has nothing to do with the truth, because there is no truth in him. When he lies, he speaks out of his own character, for he is a liar and the father of lies.

[Exodus 20:16](#) ESV / 338 helpful votes

"You shall not bear false witness against your neighbor.

[Revelation 21:8](#) ESV / 321 helpful votes

But as for the cowardly, the faithless, the detestable, as for murderers, the sexually immoral, sorcerers, idolaters, and all liars, their portion will be in the lake that burns with fire and sulfur, which is the second death."

[1 John 1:9](#) ESV / 277 helpful votes

If we confess our sins, he is faithful and just to forgive us our sins and to cleanse us from all unrighteousness.

[Proverbs 24:28](#) ESV / 273 helpful votes

Be not a witness against your neighbor without cause, and do not deceive with your lips.

[Proverbs 19:5](#) ESV / 270 helpful votes

A false witness will not go unpunished, and he who breathes out lies will not escape.

[Matthew 15:18-20](#) ESV / 229 helpful votes

But what comes out of the mouth proceeds from the heart, and this defiles a person. For out of the heart come evil thoughts, murder, adultery, sexual immorality, theft, false witness, slander. These are what defile a person. But to eat with unwashed hands does not defile anyone."

[Leviticus 19:11](#) ESV / 229 helpful votes

"You shall not steal; you shall not deal falsely; you shall not lie to one another.

[James 3:14](#) ESV / 208 helpful votes

But if you have bitter jealousy and selfish ambition in your hearts, do not boast and be false to the truth.

[Proverbs 21:6](#) ESV / 202 helpful votes

The getting of treasures by a lying tongue is a fleeting vapor and a snare of death.

[Romans 12:17-21](#) ESV / 198 helpful votes

Repay no one evil for evil, but give thought to do what is honorable in the sight of all. If possible, so far as it depends on you, live peaceably with all. Beloved, never avenge yourselves, but leave it to the wrath of God, for it is written, "Vengeance is mine, I will repay, says the Lord." To the contrary, "if your enemy is hungry, feed him; if he is thirsty, give him something to drink; for by so doing you will heap burning coals on his head." Do not be overcome by evil, but overcome evil with good.

[Psalm 58:3](#) ESV / 194 helpful votes

The wicked are estranged from the womb; they go astray from birth, speaking lies.

[John 8:43-47](#) ESV / 187 helpful votes

Why do you not understand what I say? It is because you cannot bear to hear my word. You are of your father the devil, and your will is to do your father's desires. He was a murderer from the beginning, and has nothing to do with the truth, because there is no truth in him. When he lies, he speaks out of his own character, for he is a liar and the father of lies. But because I tell the truth, you do not believe me. Which one of you convicts me of sin? If I tell the truth, why do you not believe me? Whoever is of God hears the words of God. The reason why you do not hear them is that you are not of God."

[John 8:32](#) ESV / 183 helpful votes

And you will know the truth, and the truth will set you free."

[Psalm 109:2](#) ESV / 171 helpful votes

For wicked and deceitful mouths are opened against me, speaking against me with lying tongues.

[Proverbs 26:18-19](#) ESV / 167 helpful votes

Like a madman who throws firebrands, arrows, and death is the man who deceives his neighbor and says, "I am only joking!"

[Numbers 23:19](#) ESV / 144 helpful votes

God is not man, that he should lie, or a son of man, that he should change his mind. Has he said, and will he not do it? Or has he spoken, and will he not fulfill it?

[Proverbs 13:5](#) ESV / 142 helpful votes

The righteous hates falsehood, but the wicked brings shame and disgrace.

[Revelation 21:7-8](#) ESV / 139 helpful votes

The one who conquers will have this heritage, and I will be his God and he will be my son. But as for the cowardly, the faithless, the detestable, as for murderers, the sexually immoral, sorcerers, idolaters, and all liars, their portion will be in the lake that burns with fire and sulfur, which is the second death."

[Proverbs 14:5](#) ESV / 139 helpful votes

A faithful witness does not lie, but a false witness breathes out lies.

[1 John 4:1](#) ESV / 136 helpful votes

Beloved, do not believe every spirit, but test the spirits to see whether they are from God, for many false prophets have gone out into the world.

[James 1:26](#) ESV / 133 helpful votes

If anyone thinks he is religious and does not bridle his tongue but deceives his heart, this person's religion is worthless.

[1 Corinthians 6:9-11](#) ESV / 125 helpful votes

Or do you not know that the unrighteous will not inherit the kingdom of God? Do not be deceived: neither the sexually immoral, nor idolaters, nor adulterers, nor men who practice homosexuality, nor thieves, nor the greedy, nor drunkards, nor revilers, nor swindlers will inherit the kingdom of God. And such were some of you. But you were washed, you were sanctified, you were justified in the name of the Lord Jesus Christ and by the Spirit of our God.

[Psalm 34:13](#) ESV / 116 helpful votes

Keep your tongue from evil and your lips from speaking deceit.

[Proverbs 12:5](#) ESV / 95 helpful votes

The thoughts of the righteous are just; the counsels of the wicked are deceitful.

[Luke 8:15](#) ESV / 91 helpful votes

As for that in the good soil, they are those who, hearing the word, hold it fast in an honest and good heart, and bear fruit with patience.

[Psalm 34:12-13](#) ESV / 84 helpful votes

What man is there who desires life and loves many days, that he may see good? Keep your tongue from evil and your lips from speaking deceit.

[Colossians 3:9](#) ESV / 78 helpful votes

Do not lie to one another, seeing that you have put off the old self with its practices

[Ephesians 4:15-16](#) ESV / 78 helpful votes

Rather, speaking the truth in love, we are to grow up in every way into him who is the head, into Christ, from whom the whole body, joined and held together by every joint with which it is equipped, when each part is working properly, makes the body grow so that it builds itself up in love.

[Romans 10:9](#) ESV / 78 helpful votes

Because, if you confess with your mouth that Jesus is Lord and believe in your heart that God raised him from the dead, you will be saved.

[John 3:16-21](#) ESV / 78 helpful votes

"For God so loved the world, that he gave his only Son, that whoever believes in him should not perish but have eternal life. For God did not send his Son into the world to condemn the world, but in order that the world might be saved through him. Whoever believes in him is not condemned, but whoever does not believe is condemned already, because he has not believed in the name of the only Son of God. And this is the judgment: the light has come into the world, and people loved the darkness rather than the light because their works were evil. For everyone who does wicked things hates the light and does not come to the light, lest his works should be exposed. ...

[2 Chronicles 18:19-22](#) ESV / 78 helpful votes

And the LORD said, 'Who will entice Ahab the king of Israel, that he may go up and fall at Ramoth-gilead?' And one said one thing, and another said another. Then a spirit came forward and stood before the LORD, saying, 'I will entice him.' And the LORD said to him, 'By what means?' And he said, 'I will go out, and will be a lying spirit in the mouth of all his prophets.' And he said, 'You are to entice him, and you shall succeed; go out and do so.' Now therefore behold, the LORD has put a lying spirit in the mouth of these your prophets. The LORD has declared disaster concerning you."

[1 Kings 22:21-23](#) ESV / 77 helpful votes

Then a spirit came forward and stood before the LORD, saying, 'I will entice him.' And the LORD said to him, 'By what means?' And he said, 'I will go out, and will be a lying spirit in the mouth of all his prophets.' And he said, 'You are to entice him, and you shall succeed; go out and do so.' Now therefore behold, the LORD has put a lying spirit in the mouth of all these your prophets; the LORD has declared disaster for you."

[Luke 16:10](#) ESV / 72 helpful votes

"One who is faithful in a very little is also faithful in much, and one who is dishonest in a very little is also dishonest in much.

[Proverbs 26:28](#) ESV / 72 helpful votes

A lying tongue hates its victims, and a flattering mouth works ruin.

[Matthew 18:15-17](#) ESV / 68 helpful votes

"If your brother sins against you, go and tell him his fault, between you and him alone. If he listens to you, you have gained your brother. But if he does not listen, take one or two others along with you, that every charge may be established by the evidence of two or three witnesses. If he refuses to listen to them, tell it to the church. And if he refuses to listen even to the church, let him be to you as a Gentile and a tax collector.

[2 Chronicles 18:20-22](#) ESV / 68 helpful votes

Then a spirit came forward and stood before the LORD, saying, 'I will entice him.' And the LORD said to him, 'By what means?' And he said, 'I will go out, and will be a lying spirit in the mouth of all his prophets.' And he said, 'You are to entice him, and you shall succeed; go out and do so.' Now therefore behold, the LORD has put a lying spirit in the mouth of these your prophets. The LORD has declared disaster concerning you."

[Titus 1:2](#) ESV / 67 helpful votes

In hope of eternal life, which God, who never lies, promised before the ages began

[Zephaniah 3:13](#) ESV / 66 helpful votes

Those who are left in Israel; they shall do no injustice and speak no lies, nor shall there be found in their mouth a deceitful tongue. For they shall graze and lie down, and none shall make them afraid."

[1 Corinthians 6:9](#) ESV / 63 helpful votes

Or do you not know that the unrighteous will not inherit the kingdom of God? Do not be deceived: neither the sexually immoral, nor idolaters, nor adulterers, nor men who practice homosexuality,

[Hosea 4:2](#) ESV / 61 helpful votes

There is swearing, lying, murder, stealing, and committing adultery; they break all bounds, and bloodshed follows bloodshed.

[Joshua 2:4-6](#) ESV / 60 helpful votes

But the woman had taken the two men and hidden them. And she said, "True, the men came to me, but I did not know where they were from. And when the gate was about to be closed at dark, the men went out. I do not know where the men went. Pursue them quickly, for you will overtake them." But she had brought them up to the roof and hid them with the stalks of flax that she had laid in order on the roof.

[Leviticus 6:1-7](#) ESV / 59 helpful votes

The LORD spoke to Moses, saying, "If anyone sins and commits a breach of faith against the LORD by deceiving his neighbor in a matter of deposit or security, or through robbery, or if he has oppressed his neighbor or has found something lost and lied about it, swearing falsely—in any of all the things that people do and sin thereby— if he has sinned and has realized his guilt and will restore what he took by robbery or what he got by oppression or the deposit that was committed to him or the lost thing that he found or anything about which he has sworn falsely, he shall restore it in full and shall add a fifth to it, and give it to him to whom it belongs on the day he realizes his guilt. ...

[Psalm 51:6](#) ESV / 56 helpful votes

Behold, you delight in truth in the inward being, and you teach me wisdom in the secret heart.

[1 Peter 3:10](#) ESV / 54 helpful votes

For "Whoever desires to love life and see good days, let him keep his tongue from evil and his lips from speaking deceit;

[Jeremiah 23:32](#) ESV / 53 helpful votes

Behold, I am against those who prophesy lying dreams, declares the LORD, and who tell them and lead my people astray by their lies and their recklessness, when I did not send them or charge them. So they do not profit this people at all, declares the LORD.

[Proverbs 11:1](#) ESV / 53 helpful votes

A false balance is an abomination to the LORD, but a just weight is his delight.

[Psalm 119:163](#) ESV / 50 helpful votes

I hate and abhor falsehood, but I love your law.

[Matthew 5:11](#) ESV / 48 helpful votes

"Blessed are you when others revile you and persecute you and utter all kinds of evil against you falsely on my account.

[**Matthew 7:1-2**](#) ESV / 47 helpful votes

"Judge not, that you be not judged. For with the judgment you pronounce you will be judged, and with the measure you use it will be measured to you.

[**Proverbs 26:24**](#) ESV / 47 helpful votes

Whoever hates disguises himself with his lips and harbors deceit in his heart;

[**Exodus 22:7-10**](#) ESV / 45 helpful votes

"If a man gives to his neighbor money or goods to keep safe, and it is stolen from the man's house, then, if the thief is found, he shall pay double. If the thief is not found, the owner of the house shall come near to God to show whether or not he has put his hand to his neighbor's property. For every breach of trust, whether it is for an ox, for a donkey, for a sheep, for a cloak, or for any kind of lost thing, of which one says, 'This is it,' the case of both parties shall come before God. The one whom God condemns shall pay double to his neighbor. "If a man gives to his neighbor a donkey or an ox or a sheep or any beast to keep safe, and it dies or is injured or is driven away, without anyone seeing it,

[**2 Peter 2:15**](#) ESV / 42 helpful votes

Forsaking the right way, they have gone astray. They have followed the way of Balaam, the son of Beor, who loved gain from wrongdoing,

[**Matthew 5:37**](#) ESV / 42 helpful votes

Let what you say be simply 'Yes' or 'No'; anything more than this comes from evil.

[**Psalms 44:21**](#) ESV / 42 helpful votes

Would not God discover this? For he knows the secrets of the heart.

[**James 5:12**](#) ESV / 41 helpful votes

But above all, my brothers, do not swear, either by heaven or by earth or by any other oath, but let your "yes" be yes and your "no" be no, so that you may not fall under condemnation.

[**Psalms 1:1-6**](#) ESV / 41 helpful votes

Blessed is the man who walks not in the counsel of the wicked, nor stands in the way of sinners, nor sits in the seat of scoffers; but his delight is in the law of the LORD, and on his law he meditates day and night. He is like a tree planted by streams of water that yields its fruit in its season, and its leaf does not wither. In all that he does, he prospers. The wicked are not so, but are like chaff that the wind drives away. Therefore the wicked will not stand in the judgment, nor sinners in the congregation of the righteous; ...

[Exodus 20:15-16](#) ESV / 41 helpful votes

"You shall not steal. "You shall not bear false witness against your neighbor.

[Revelation 11:1-19](#) ESV / 40 helpful votes

Then I was given a measuring rod like a staff, and I was told, "Rise and measure the temple of God and the altar and those who worship there, but do not measure the court outside the temple; leave that out, for it is given over to the nations, and they will trample the holy city for forty-two months. And I will grant authority to my two witnesses, and they will prophesy for 1,260 days, clothed in sackcloth." These are the two olive trees and the two lampstands that stand before the Lord of the earth. And if anyone would harm them, fire pours from their mouth and consumes their foes. If anyone would harm them, this is how he is doomed to be killed. ...

[Romans 10:13](#) ESV / 40 helpful votes

For "everyone who calls on the name of the Lord will be saved."

[Romans 1:16](#) ESV / 40 helpful votes

For I am not ashamed of the gospel, for it is the power of God for salvation to everyone who believes, to the Jew first and also to the Greek.

[John 3:3](#) ESV / 40 helpful votes

Jesus answered him, "Truly, truly, I say to you, unless one is born again he cannot see the kingdom of God."

[Psalm 1:1-4](#) ESV / 40 helpful votes

Blessed is the man who walks not in the counsel of the wicked, nor stands in the way of sinners, nor sits in the seat of scoffers; but his delight is in the law of the LORD, and on his law he meditates day and night. He is like a tree planted by streams of water that yields its fruit in its season, and its leaf does not wither. In all that he does, he prospers. The wicked are not so, but are like chaff that the wind drives away.

[Proverbs 20:17](#) ESV / 39 helpful votes

Bread gained by deceit is sweet to a man, but afterward his mouth will be full of gravel.

[John 3:20-25](#) ESV / 38 helpful votes

For everyone who does wicked things hates the light and does not come to the light, lest his works should be exposed. But whoever does what is true comes to the light, so that it may be clearly seen that his works have been carried out in God." After this Jesus and his disciples went into the Judean countryside, and he remained there with them and was baptizing. John also was baptizing at Aenon near Salim, because water was plentiful there, and people were coming and being baptized (for John had not yet been put in prison).

...

[Matthew 7:15](#) ESV / 38 helpful votes

"Beware of false prophets, who come to you in sheep's clothing but inwardly are ravenous wolves.

[Proverbs 19:22](#) ESV / 38 helpful votes

What is desired in a man is steadfast love, and a poor man is better than a liar.

[Genesis 3:4-7](#) ESV / 38 helpful votes

But the serpent said to the woman, "You will not surely die. For God knows that when you eat of it your eyes will be opened, and you will be like God, knowing good and evil." So when the woman saw that the tree was good for food, and that it was a delight to the eyes, and that the tree was to be desired to make one wise, she took of its fruit and ate, and she also gave some to her husband who was with her, and he ate. Then the eyes of both were opened, and they knew that they were naked. And they sewed fig leaves together and made themselves loincloths.

[Romans 16:17-18](#) ESV / 37 helpful votes

I appeal to you, brothers, to watch out for those who cause divisions and create obstacles contrary to the doctrine that you have been taught; avoid them. For such persons do not serve our Lord Christ, but their own appetites, and by smooth talk and flattery they deceive the hearts of the naive.

[Romans 1:26-27](#) ESV / 36 helpful votes

For this reason God gave them up to dishonorable passions. For their women exchanged natural relations for those that are contrary to nature; and the men likewise gave up natural relations with women and were consumed with passion for one another, men committing shameless acts with men and receiving in themselves the due penalty for their error.

[Micah 6:12](#) ESV / 36 helpful votes

Your rich men are full of violence; your inhabitants speak lies, and their tongue is deceitful in their mouth.

[Proverbs 17:7](#) ESV / 36 helpful votes

Fine speech is not becoming to a fool; still less is false speech to a prince.

[Psalms 5:6](#) ESV / 36 helpful votes

You destroy those who speak lies; the LORD abhors the bloodthirsty and deceitful man.

[Hebrews 6:18](#) ESV / 34 helpful votes

So that by two unchangeable things, in which it is impossible for God to lie, we who have fled for refuge might have strong encouragement to hold fast to the hope set before us.

[**Proverbs 25:18**](#) ESV / 34 helpful votes

A man who bears false witness against his neighbor is like a war club, or a sword, or a sharp arrow.

[**Revelation 22:8**](#) ESV / 33 helpful votes

I, John, am the one who heard and saw these things. And when I heard and saw them, I fell down to worship at the feet of the angel who showed them to me,

[**Isaiah 1:1-31**](#) ESV / 33 helpful votes

The vision of Isaiah the son of Amoz, which he saw concerning Judah and Jerusalem in the days of Uzziah, Jotham, Ahaz, and Hezekiah, kings of Judah. Hear, O heavens, and give ear, O earth; for the LORD has spoken: "Children have I reared and brought up, but they have rebelled against me. The ox knows its owner, and the donkey its master's crib, but Israel does not know, my people do not understand." Ah, sinful nation, a people laden with iniquity, offspring of evildoers, children who deal corruptly! They have forsaken the LORD, they have despised the Holy One of Israel, they are utterly estranged. Why will you still be struck down? Why will you continue to rebel? The whole head is sick, and the whole heart faint. ...

[**Genesis 20:1-13**](#) ESV / 33 helpful votes

From there Abraham journeyed toward the territory of the Negeb and lived between Kadesh and Shur; and he sojourned in Gerar. And Abraham said of Sarah his wife, "She is my sister." And Abimelech king of Gerar sent and took Sarah. But God came to Abimelech in a dream by night and said to him, "Behold, you are a dead man because of the woman whom you have taken, for she is a man's wife." Now Abimelech had not approached her. So he said, "Lord, will you kill an innocent people? Did he not himself say to me, 'She is my sister'? And she herself said, 'He is my brother.' In the integrity of my heart and the innocence of my hands I have done this." ...

[**Revelation 22:15**](#) ESV / 32 helpful votes

Outside are the dogs and sorcerers and the sexually immoral and murderers and idolaters, and everyone who loves and practices falsehood.

[**Jeremiah 29:1-32**](#) ESV / 32 helpful votes

These are the words of the letter that Jeremiah the prophet sent from Jerusalem to the surviving elders of the exiles, and to the priests, the prophets, and all the people, whom Nebuchadnezzar had taken into exile from Jerusalem to Babylon. This was after King Jeconiah and the queen mother, the eunuchs, the officials of Judah and Jerusalem, the craftsmen, and the metal workers had departed from Jerusalem. The letter was sent by the hand of Elasah the son of Shaphan and Gemariah the son of Hilkiah, whom Zedekiah king of Judah sent to Babylon to Nebuchadnezzar king of Babylon. It said: "Thus says the LORD of hosts, the God of Israel, to all the exiles whom I have sent into exile from Jerusalem to Babylon: Build houses and live in them; plant gardens and eat their produce. ...

[**John 3:16**](#) ESV / 29 helpful votes

"For God so loved the world, that he gave his only Son, that whoever believes in him should not perish but have eternal life.

[John 3:16-17](#) ESV / 29 helpful votes

"For God so loved the world, that he gave his only Son, that whoever believes in him should not perish but have eternal life. For God did not send his Son into the world to condemn the world, but in order that the world might be saved through him.

[Proverbs 18:21](#) ESV / 29 helpful votes

Death and life are in the power of the tongue, and those who love it will eat its fruits.

[Proverbs 14:25](#) ESV / 29 helpful votes

A truthful witness saves lives, but one who breathes out lies is deceitful.

[Exodus 22:1-4](#) ESV / 29 helpful votes

"If a man steals an ox or a sheep, and kills it or sells it, he shall repay five oxen for an ox, and four sheep for a sheep. If a thief is found breaking in and is struck so that he dies, there shall be no bloodguilt for him, but if the sun has risen on him, there shall be bloodguilt for him. He shall surely pay. If he has nothing, then he shall be sold for his theft. If the stolen beast is found alive in his possession, whether it is an ox or a donkey or a sheep, he shall pay double.

[Colossians 3:17](#) ESV / 28 helpful votes

And whatever you do, in word or deed, do everything in the name of the Lord Jesus, giving thanks to God the Father through him.

[John 3:16-20](#) ESV / 27 helpful votes

"For God so loved the world, that he gave his only Son, that whoever believes in him should not perish but have eternal life. For God did not send his Son into the world to condemn the world, but in order that the world might be saved through him. Whoever believes in him is not condemned, but whoever does not believe is condemned already, because he has not believed in the name of the only Son of God. And this is the judgment: the light has come into the world, and people loved the darkness rather than the light because their works were evil. For everyone who does wicked things hates the light and does not come to the light, lest his works should be exposed.

[Psalms 31:18](#) ESV / 27 helpful votes

Let the lying lips be mute, which speak insolently against the righteous in pride and contempt.

[Genesis 3:4](#) ESV / 27 helpful votes

But the serpent said to the woman, "You will not surely die.

[1 Timothy 4:2](#) ESV / 26 helpful votes

Through the insincerity of liars whose consciences are seared,

[Psalm 119:69](#) ESV / 26 helpful votes

The insolent smear me with lies, but with my whole heart I keep your precepts;

Suggest a Verse

Enter a Verse Reference (e.g., John 3:16-17)

Preview

Visit the [Bible](#) online to search for words if you don't know the specific passage your're looking for.

Unless otherwise indicated, all content is licensed under a [Creative Commons Attribution License](#). All Scripture quotations, unless otherwise indicated, are taken from The Holy Bible, English Standard Version. Copyright ©2001 by [Crossway Bibles](#), a publishing ministry of Good News Publishers. Contact me: [openbibleinfo \(at\) gmail.com](mailto:openbibleinfo(at)gmail.com). **Cite this page:** Editor: Stephen Smith. Publication date: Feb 8, 2018. Publisher: OpenBible.info.